# Modernizing Liability Insurance for ABmunis Insurance Program Participants Thursday, May 4









#### **Information Flow**

- Liability Insurance Policy [Educate]
  - What it is and why you need it
  - How does it work
  - Know your coverage type
- Finding coverage [Understand]
  - Certificate of Insurance or Policy
  - Modernization Coverage changes
- What changed [Analyze]
  - Good to Know
  - Coverage enhancements
  - Coverage deemed less significant
  - Deductibles



## **Liability Insurance Policy**

What is it and why you need it?

- Policy Trigger: Negligence, Demand, Peril
- Not goodwill, No First party cover (in theory), Third party cover
- Mostly all perils coverage subject to exclusions
- Defends allegations or actual acts
- Duty to defend but no duty to indemnify
- Defence costs (upfront or reimbursed)
- Are you an insured?
- Criminal or intended actions excluded



## **Liability Insurance Policy**

How does it work?

- Claim is made by you or third party
- Claim: Discovery of wrongful act, Demand letter, Sued
  - Discovery of wrongful act: We handle and adjust as per policy terms and conditions
  - Demand Letter: Assign to lawyer, review allegation, deny/ indemnify / settle
  - Sued: Retain litigation counsel, research, file Statement of Defence, negotiate settlement or litigate
- AB MGA protections Municipalities only
- Complex claims: Legal opinion to understand coverage scope
- Statute of Limitations
- Different limits may apply to different claims



## **Liability Insurance Policy**

**Know your Coverage Type** 

- No two liability policies are similar
- Devil is in the details Know what you have in the policy
- Broad Liability policy is worth every penny. Can you guess what you will be sued for next?
- Did you know how your policy responds if incident occurred years ago vs. happened just now
- Will your policy go back to the date of incident, or you are required to have the incident and claim reported in the same policy year or need to carry a specific coverage each renewal
- Understand coverage sections (read coverage headlines)
- Ask your broker questions, don't accept the wording as presented. You may have no coverage for some exposures.
   Discuss.....



## **Finding Coverage**

#### Certificates of Insurance or Policy

- Insurance Policy is the governing document
- Certificate of Insurance (COI) confirms coverage limits and any deviations from the Insurance Policy
- Is Certificate of Insurance (COI) a convenience document?
- COI and Policy documents are to be read together
- These are intellectual properties and must not be shared with other parties
- Your COI defines deviations to the Insurance Policy incl Limits
- Interpret coverage by reading Policy section + Common Exclusions + Definitions
- Understand Warranties (Drone & Wrongful Dismissal)
- Other Insurance Clause



## **Finding Coverage**

#### Modernization - Coverage Changes

- Original Liability Insurance Policy was 20 years old
- Claims environment and regulatory framework has evolved
- New claims trends
- Coverage was modernized keeping up with new realities
- Focus on frequently seen claims
- Remove gap in coverage scope vs. other liability policies
- Reduce Cost of Capital
- Flexibility in Limits and Deductibles
- Coverage customization based on risk tolerance



#### Good to know

- Policy structured in sections
- Definitions of important terms added
- Important / most used Coverages unchanged, even enhanced
- Insuring agreement for each coverage defines coverage intent
- Several new coverages added following industry trends
- Language clarified; grey areas eliminated
- Deductibles increased for high-risk exposures
- Ski-hill liability removed (Toboggan hills OK)
- Prior & Pending legislation exclusion (new members)



#### **Coverage Enhancements**

- All employees covered including on contract and leased from staffing agencies while performing duties of an employee
- Criminal Defence as applicable (Reimbursement if not guilty)
- Defence Cost coverage where non-monetary relief sought
- Liability within airports (for non airport operators)\*
- Products & Completed Operations\*
- Abuse liability\* Sexual & Physical (Civil action only)
- D&O Liability\* (Not-for-Profits)
- Drone Liability\*
- Conflict of Interest\*
- Crisis Management\*
- Fire-arm liability added for authorized staff (by-law / Police)\*

(\* New coverages for 2023)



#### Coverage deemed less significant

- Personal Injury Liability
  - Electronic chatrooms / social media exclusion
- Medical Malpractice Liability
  - Not applicable to many limit now \$2M
- Wrongful Dismissal Liability
  - Defence costs mostly Limit now \$1M
- Professional Liability
  - Outside work for fees excluded Limit \$2M
- Criminal defence coverage excluded in most cases (e.g. Abuse)
- Costs to appeal a criminal conviction excluded
- Medical Professionals (except First Responders) excluded



#### **Deductibles**

- Deductibles are meant to incentivize active Risk Management
- "You have skin in the game"
- Insignificant deductibles lose their purpose
- Option to increase deductible supporting good Risk Control
- Claims with adverse trends attract higher deductible (minimum deductible shown)
  - Abuse Liability \$25,000
  - Professional Liability \$10,000
  - Employment related Practices Liability 25,000
  - Medical Mal-Practice \$10,000
- Ineffective Risk Control = higher deductible



## QUESTIONS

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